Signature Comparison

Think about signatures at two levels: quick analysis of the general character of the signature, then sharp focus on individual details. No threshold of minor discrepancies should outweigh your judgment that the general character of two signatures is so similar that they must have been written by the same hand.

General Analysis

The Type of Writing

Voter Record Signature

Mail Ballot Signature

Thomas Jefferson | Thomas Jefferson

Easy difference to notice and a sign the signature should be rejected.

Spacing Between Names

Voter Record Signature

Mail Ballot Signature

Franklin & Rogerell

Franklin O & Rogerelt

If the spacing between first and last name is not consistent, it may be a sign the signature should be rejected.

Slant of Writing

Voter Record Signature

Mail Ballot Signature

Clephthe bel

Another easy difference to notice. If the slant of writing is different, it is a sign the signature should be rejected.

Speed of Writing

Voter Record Signature

Mail Ballot Signature

Gerald Ford Gerald Ford

A forger will be more deliberate with forging a signature, leading to hesitation marks or a smoother looking signature.

Proportions and Size of Signature

Voter Record Signature

Mail Ballot Signature

Harry Truman

Harry Truman

A signature should have consistency in terms of the size and proportion. In the example above, the proportions are different between the two signatures.

Incorrect Spelling

Voter Record Signature

Mail Ballot Signature

John Kennedy

John Kenedy

This is a very straightforward issue. If the name is misspelled, the signature should be rejected.

Detailed Analysis

Letter Spacing

Voter Record Signature

Mail Ballot Signature

Gudrelu

If the spacing between letters is not consistent, it may be a sign the signature should be rejected.

Voter Record Signature

Other Distinguishing Features Mail Ballot Signature

Harold Washington Harold Washington

Differences in unique features, such as curves, loops, and crosspoints, may be a sign the signature should be rejected.

Size of Specific Letters

Voter Record Signature

Mail Ballot Signature

If the size of a specific letter is not consistent, it may be a sign the signature should be rejected.

Pen Lifts

Mail Ballot Signature

Cleveland

pen lifts not present in a normal signature.

Cleveland A forger will be more deliberate with forging a signature, leading to

Beginning and Ending Strokes

Voter Record Signature

Mail Ballot Signature

Harold Washington Harold Washington

Beginning and ending strokes may change as a forger is more deliberate in their writing.

Acceptable Signatures

It can be difficult to know when a signature variation should or should not lead to rejecting a ballot envelope. The presence of a signature variance does not mean a signature should be rejected. The following examples detail common signature variations that should be accepted.

Age / Other Factors

Voter Record Signature

Mail Ballot Signature

theodore Copy Theodore Caryon

Signing With A Nickname

Electronic Signature

Voter Record Signature

Isabella Jones

Mail Ballot Signature Bella Jones

Signing With Initials

Voter Record Signature Terry Jones Woods Mail Ballot Signature T) Woods

Voter Record Signature Richael Green

Mail Ballot Signature Michael Green

This guide was produced by the "Elections Group - Superhero Program" after consulting with election officials and curating documented best practices from Arizona, California, Colorado, Florida, Illinois, Montana, North Carolina, Oregon, Utah, and Washington.

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Mail Ballot Signature

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